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## ***SEMINARIO***

### **"Inequality curve and inequality index based on the ratios between lower and upper arithmetic means"**

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Abstract:

In this paper a new inequality curve  $I_{(p)}$  based on the ratios between lower and upper arithmetic means is proposed. By averaging  $I_{(p)}$  a new index  $I$  is obtained. The new index satisfies the usual properties required to an inequality measure. It is shown that between the curve  $I_{(p)}$  and the Gini-Bonferroni curve  $B_{(p)}$  there is the relation  $I_{(p)} \geq B_{(p)}$ . Moreover,  $I \geq B \geq R$  where  $B$  and  $R$  are respectively the Bonferroni and the Gini synthetic indexes.

The curve  $I_{(p)}$  for the  $N=14026$  personal incomes regarding the 2002 Bank of Italy survey on the household expenditures is reported.